

• **STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA**—continued.

Item.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
Live Stock and Poultry—						
1	Horses..... No.	836,743	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	-
	\$	-	-	-	118,279,419	-
2	Milch cows..... No.	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	-
	\$	-	-	-	69,237,970	-
3	Other cattle..... No.	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,774	-
	\$	-	-	-	54,197,341	-
4	Sheep..... No.	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239	-
	\$	-	-	-	10,490,594	-
5	Swine..... No.	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828	-
	\$	-	-	-	16,445,702	-
6	All poultry..... No.	-	-	14,105,102	17,922,658	-
	\$	-	-	-	5,723,890	-
Total Values, Live Stock and Poultry..... \$		-	-	-	274,374,916	-
Dairying—¹						
7	Total milk production..... '000 lb.	-	-	-	6,866,834	-
8	Cheese, factory..... lb.	-	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	204,788,583 ¹²
	\$	-	5,457,486	9,741,886	22,221,430	23,597,639 ¹²
9	Butter, creamery..... lb.	-	1,365,912	3,654,364	36,066,739	45,930,294 ¹²
	\$	-	341,478	913,591	7,240,972	10,949,062 ¹²
10	Butter, home-made..... lb.	-	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	-
	\$	-	-	-	21,384,644	-
11	Other dairy products ² \$	-	-	-	15,623,907	-
Total Values, Dairy Products \$		-	22,743,939	30,315,214	66,470,953	-
Furs—						
12	Pelts taken..... No.	-	-	-	-	-
	\$	-	-	-	-	-
13	Value of animals on fur farms.. \$	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry—						
14	Primary forest production..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
15	Lumber production..... M ft. b.m.	-	-	-	-	-
	\$	-	-	-	-	-
16	Total Sawmill Products..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
17	Pulp and paper products..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
18	Exports of wood, wood products and paper..... \$	-	-	25,351,085	33,099,915	45,716,762
19	Fisheries..... \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	26,279,485
Mineral Production—						
20	Gold ³ oz.	105,187	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	556,415
	\$	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	11,502,120
21	Silver..... oz.	-	355,083 ⁶	414,523	5,539,192	8,473,379
	\$	-	347,271 ⁶	409,549	3,265,354	5,659,455
22	Copper..... lb.	-	3,260,424 ⁶	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,609,888
	\$	-	366,798 ⁶	1,226,703	6,096,581	10,720,474
23	Lead..... lb.	-	204,800 ⁶	88,665	51,900,958	54,608,217
	\$	-	9,216 ⁶	3,857	2,249,387	3,089,187
24	Zinc..... lb.	-	-	-	788,000 ¹⁰	1,154
	\$	-	-	-	36,011 ¹⁰	23,800
25	Nickel..... lb.	-	830,477 ⁷	4,035,347	9,189,047	21,490,955
	\$	-	498,286 ⁷	2,421,208	4,594,523	8,948,834
26	Pig iron..... long ton	-	22,167 ⁸	21,331	244,979	534,295
27	Coal..... short ton	1,063,742 ⁵	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	9,762,601
	\$	1,763,423 ⁵	2,688,621	7,019,425	12,699,243	19,773,019
28	Natural gas..... M cu. ft.	-	-	150,000 ¹¹	339,476	583,523
	\$	-	-	755,298	622,392	569,753
29	Petroleum, crude..... bri.	-	368,987	1,010,211	1,008,275	761,760
	\$	-	-	9,279	40,217	82,185
30	Asbestos..... short ton	-	-	999,878	1,259,759	2,060,143
	\$	-	-	93,479	450,394	2,128,374
31	Cement..... bri.	-	69,843 ⁶	108,561	660,030	3,170,859
	\$	-	81,909 ⁶	108,561	660,030	3,170,859
Totals, Mineral Production ⁴ \$		-	10,221,255 ⁸	18,976,616	65,797,911	79,286,697

¹ The figures for the decennial census years 1881-1921 are for the next preceding years. In the Censuses of 1881 and 1891 values only were given of factory butter and cheese, and quantities have been calculated by reckoning cheese at 10 cents per lb. and butter at 25 cents.

² Previous to 1931 this item does not include skim milk and buttermilk.

³ As from 1932 the values include exchange equalization.